

SHODH SAMAGAM

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**cPpka ds I exz fodkl ea çkj fkd çkY; koLFkk ns[kjçk vks f'k{kk
½l hl hb½ ds futh , oa ykd I çk çnkrkvka ds dæ I çkyu ea fofhku
pukr; ka dk v/; ; u**

**vatq JhokLrok] Ph.D.] 'kksk funðkd] xg foKku foHkkx
I Qhuk dkl j] 'kkskkFkh] xg foKku foHkkx
i Vuk fo'ofok|ky;] i Vuk] fcgkj] Hkkjr**

ORIGINAL ARTICLE



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'kksk I kj

*fdl h Hkh ns'k dh f'k{kk ç.kkyh , d
ifjLFkfrdh ræ ds : i eadk; Zdjrh g\$ ftl ea
Ldnyh f'k{kk ç.kkyh ea fujrj I çkj ds fy,
, d I emj f'k{kk ç.kkyh dks fu"ikfnr djus ds
fy, dbZ çdkj dh ; kstuk, a j.kuhfr; ka dks
viukrs g\$ bl dk; Z dks Ldny ççaku feydj
fu; kstr djrs g\$ ftl ea I çk çnkrkvka ds
I kfk&l kfk vusd çdkj ds fgr/kkj d 'kkfey
gkrs g\$ bl hl hbZ dk; Deka ea ns[kHkkky djus
okys f'k{kd , oa fgr/kkj d , d s I w-/kkj gkrs g\$
tks cPpka ds fodkl dks <kok nus ea egRo i wkZ
ççaku ; kstuk cukrs g\$ pfd çR; d I çFkk ds
vius yç; vksj vkn'kZ gkrs g\$ vksj mudh
I Qyrk i wZd çkflr ds fy, , d cgrj ççaku
dh t: jr gksh g\$ çHkkk'kkyh ççaku }kjk
Ldny dh dbZ I eL; kvka dk fuokj.k gksh g\$
bl fy, ççaku ç.kkyh dk I 'kæ gksuk vR; f/kd
vko'; d g\$ Ldny ççaku ç.kkyh ds varxir
fofHku I çk, a 'kkfey gksh g\$ t\$ s Hkou dh
vk/kkjHkkar I çpukvks dk j[kj[kko] Ldny ds
LoPNrk] Ldny dk ctV] Ldny ds f'k{kd , oa
LVkQ I nL; , oa ç; kx'kkyk] i çrdky;] Nk=ka
dh miyfok , oa eil; kadu] f'k{kk dks I gdkjh
cukuk ftl ea v/; ki d vksj Nk= nksuka Hkkx ys
I d\$ fo|ky; dh uhfr; ka dks vk/kqud 'kksk
n'ku vuq i cukuk] fo|ky; ds dk; k\$y; dh
ns[kHkkky] fofHku dk; Deka dk xBu] fofHkxh;
vf/kdkfj; ka dk I g; kx bl çdkj ds fofHku*

dk;Z fo|ky; ççaku ds varxir vkrs gñ bu I Hkh Ldnyh ççaku ç.kkyh dks 0; ofLFkr <æ I s I pkyr djus ea Ldny ds I ÆFki d , oa I pkydka dks fofHkuu ppuksr; ka dk I keuk djuk i Mrk gñ 'kksk dk mıs; Ldny I pkyu 0; oLFkkvka ea Ldnyh ççaku ç.kkyh I æf/kr ppuksr; ka dh foLrr tkudkj çlir djuk gñ orëku 'kksk p; fur I koçfud vlsj futh Ldnyka ea dk; kzo; u çkjñHkd cpiu vlsj f'k{kk dh 0; ki d ppuksr; ka dks I e>us ds fy, fd; k x; k gñ bl v/; ; u dk eç; mıs; iVuk uxj ikfydk {ks= ds varxir futh , oa I koçfud Ldnyka ea bñ hl hbz dk; kzo; u dh tkp djuk , oa I pkyu ea fofHkuu ppuksr; ka dh foLrr tkudkj çlir djuk Fkk rFkk I Ækkj ds rjhoka dh igpku djds mudh vuçka k djuk Fkka

eç; 'kñ

bñ hl hbz dæ] fgr/kkj] I exz fodkl] i fjfLFkr dh ræ-

çkjñHkd çky; koLFkk nsçkjçk vlsj f'k{kk bñ hl hbz ij fofHkuu 'kksk gq gñ dñ p; fur I ehçkk, a bl çdkj gñ

Jagannathan., S. 2013½ ; g 'kksk xş I jdkjh I æBu }kjk çfu; knh f'k{kk ea muds ; kxñku dh i Mrky djrk gñ 'kkskdrkz vuç kj xş I jdkjh I æBuka }kjk fodfl r fd, f'k{kk ds e, My çf'k{k.k dk; ðe f'k{kk dh xqkoçkk ea I Ækkj ykrs gñ buds }kjk fn, x, f'k{kk e, Myka I s f'k{kk çf'k{k.k I Ækkuka dks çgrj tkudkj dh çflr gkrh gñ xş I jdkjh I æk I æBuka }kjk fodfl r fd, x, e, My çkFkfed f'k{kk dks vlsj çgrj cukus ea rFkk f'k{kk I Ækkj ea I jdkj ds ennxkj Hkh gñ I drs gñ

oztabak, U, M, etal. 2020½ ; g 'kksk Ldnyks dh ççaku usRo 'ksh dh tkp djus ds fy, fd; k x; k Fkka 'kksk ea ik; k x; k fd ftu Ldnyka dh ççaku I febr; ka Ldnyks ds nsud dk; ðeka ea ub&ubz {kerkva ; kst ukvka ds I kFk f'k{kk ds I kFk feydj dk; Z djrs gñ , oa f'k{kk , oa fçal i yk dks muds çgrj çn'ku ds fy, I eekfur , oa çkbl kgr fd; k tkrk gñ mu Ldnyka dh dk; Z {kerk , oa ç'kkl u 0; oLFkk rnyukRed : i I s vU; Ldnyka I s çgrj gkrh gñ

Kadariah., K. 2020½ bl 'kksk dk mıs; xqkoçki wkz f'k{kk , oa Ldnyh dk; ðeka dh ; kst uk cukus ea fçal i yka dh uhr; ka dks I e>uk Fkka ftu Ldnyka ds fçal i y vPNs ççakd ds : i ea Ldny I febr; ka ds I kFk feydj çfu; knh I ço/kvka dks ijk djus ds fy, çgrj I æBukRed <kpk cukrs gñ rFkk Ldnyka ds ççaku I febr ds I kFk feydj I eL; k dh i "BHKfe dh tkp djds I ek/kku <rs gñ mu Ldnyka ds ç/kkukpk; Z dh fu.kz yus dh {kerk vPNh gkrh gñ rFkk og Ldny fodkl ds fy, çgrj uhr; ka dk ççak dj i krs gñ

Reetu, C. et.al. 2017½ }kjk fd; k x; k 'kksk Hkkjr ea bñ hl hbz dk; ðeka dh fofHkuu ppuksr; ka dks igpkuus rFkk mul s tñh I eL; kvka dks I e>us dk ç; kl djrk gñ 'kkskdrkz vuç kj vU; ns kka ds epkcy Hkkjr I jdkj us bñ hl hbz ds xqkoçkk ekudka ds I kFk I e>ks-k fd; k gñ ftl ds dkj.k ; g {ks= vi us yç; I spud x; k gñ gkykñd 'kkskdrkz dk v/; ; u xqkoçkk I Ækkjka dh fn'kk ea çxfr dk çek.k Hkh nsjgk gñ 'kkskdrkz us bñ hl hbz fu; kst u ea mi ççkr eçka , oa ppuksr; ka dks n'kkz us dk ç; kl fd; k gñ

Tripathi, M., et.al. 2014½ ; g 'kksk vkbñ hñh, I dk; Zrkvka dh dk; Z ç.kkyh] rFkk muds Ldny ds dk; Z I pkyu I æakh dfBukb; ka vlsj dk; Z I æf/kr rlsj & rjhoka rFkk nsud xfrfof/k; ka I e>us ds fy, fd; k x; k Fkka 'kksk vuç kj 74-2 i fr'kr dk; Zrkvka usekuk fd Ldny ds nsud

dk; L ; kst uk ds i fj pkyu ea vcf'kf{kr gkus ds dkj.k ea mlga cgr ijs'kuh gkrh gS 30 ifr'kr çf'kf{kr dk; Zlrk/vka us ekuk çf'kf{kr gkus ds dkj.k mlga midj.kka rFkk nšud jftLVj ds j[kj [lko] rFkk Ldny ea gkus okyh nšud xfrfof/k; ka ds l pkyu ea fo'kšk pqlkr; ka dk l keuk ugha djuk iMrk gA

v/; ; u dk mš;

i Vuk uxj ikfydk {ks= ds varxř çkjñhd cky; koLFkk nš[kj]k vj f'k{k ½ bñ hl hb½ ds ykd , oafuth l ok çnkrkvka ds Ldny l pkyu ea fofhku pqlkr; ka ea varjka dk v/; ; u djuka

ifjdYiuk

i Vuk {ks= ds varxř çkjñhd cky; koLFkk nš[kj]k vj f'k{k ½ bñ hl hb½ ds ykd , oafuth l ok çnkrkvka ds Ldny l pkyu ea fofhku pqlkr; ka ea varj ik; k tk, xka

v/; ; u fof/k

; g 'kšk i Vuk uxj ikfydk ds varxř 6 l dya ds okMZ ea fLFkr papa x; s 20 futh , oa 20 l kořfud bñ hl hbZ dæka eafd; k x; k gA 'kšk v/; ; u ds fy, ul ĩh Ldnyka , oa vkaxuckMh dæka ds l ok çnkrkvka , o bñ hl hbZ l s tMš vU; fgr/kjdka dks 'kkfey fd; k x; k rFkk , df=r vkadMš çkFked l trka l s çkr fd, gA 'kšk v/; ; u ds fy, l k{kRdkj fof/k dk ç; kx fd; k x; k , oa vkadMka dk l xg.k ds i'pkr- bl dk fo'yšk.k l k[; dh fof/k }kjk fd; k x; k gA

ifj.kke , oa ifjppkz

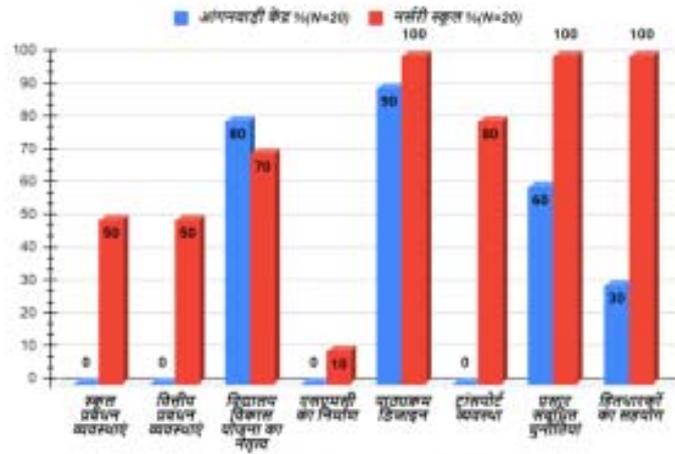
çLrç 'kšk çkjñhd cky; koLFkk nš[kj]k vj f'k{k ½ bñ hl hb½ ds ykd , oa futh l ok çnkrkvka , oa fgr /kjdka dh l għkřxrk Lrj ds varj dks tkuus ds fy, fd; k x; k Fkka 'kšk l s çkr fu"d"l , oa fo'yšk.k bl çdkj g%

rkfydk 1% bñ hl hbZ dæka dh l pkyu l ælkh pqlkr; ka dh folrř tkudkjh

bñ hl hbZ dæka dh l pkyu l ælkh pqlkr; ka	vkaxuckMh dæ % (N=20)	ul ĩh Ldny % (N=20)
Ldny çcaku 0; oLFkk, a	0	50
foùkh; çcaku 0; oLFkk, a	0	50
fo ky; fodkl ; kstuk dk urRo	80	70
, l , e l h dk fuekzk	0	10
ikBīØe fMtkbu	90	100
Vka ikvZ 0; oLFkk	0	80
çl kj l æl/kr pqlkr; ka	60	100
fgr/kjdka dk l g; kx	30	100
uopkjh f'k{k.k fof/k dh miyC/krk	0	80

½ = k% i kFked l ead½

xtQ 1% b7l hl hbz dæka dh I pkyu I ædkh pækr; ka dh folrr tkudkj



ईसीसीई केन्द्रों की संचालन संबंधी सुनौतियां
¼=kr% i kFfed I eal½

Ldnyh ççaku 0; oLFkk, % ds varx7r dæ dh vk/kkjHkur I j7pukvka dh n[çkkky Hkouka ds midj.k] Ldny dk ctV] Nk=ka dh miyfc/k rFkk mudk eW; ka7du vkadyu j.kuhfr; ka , oa vk/kfud çkS] kfxd vol j7puk ; çä fmfTVy d{kk, 7 V7a i k7Z 0; oLFkk , I , el h dk fuekZ.k] rFkk xqkoUkk n{ç f'k{kdkka dh fu; çä; ka 'kkfey gkrh g7a vf/kdkak futh Ldny I pkyudrk7vka dks Ldnyh ççaku 0; oLFkkvka dks ykxw djus ea dbz çdkj dh pækr; ka dk I keuk djuk i M7rk g7a

xtQ 1 ea miyfc/k vk7dMka ds vuq kj 50 i fr'kr çkb7v lyl VwLdnyka ds varx7r I pkyfyr ul 7h Ldny ççaku 0; oLFkkvka dks LFkkfir djus ea I {ke ik, x, A 'k7k vU; Nk7s Lrj ij I pkyfyr çkbo7v ul 7h Ldnyka ea , I , el h dk fuekZ.k] fmfTVy d{kk, a rFkk n{ç f'k{kdkka dh fu; çä; ka fu; e vuq kj ugha ikb7a I ko7tfud vkxuckMh dæka ea Ldny ççaku 0; oLFkk, a 0 i fr'kr ikb7 xb7a I ko7tfud vkxuckMh dæ I pkyf7dkvka ds vuq kj vkxuckfM7; ka ea ; g I Hkh dk; Z vkb7 hMh, I dk; k7y; ds varx7r miyfc/k dj, tkrsg7a vkxuckMh I pkyf7dkvka dks d7y fj7d, MZ ççak 0; oLFkk djuh gkrh g7s ftUga os viuh I çjokbtj dks çR; d rhu ekg ij fjik7vZ djrh g7a 'k7k I Hkh dk; Z I hMhi hvks dh n[çk7çk ea I pkyfyr gkrk g7a

foUkh; ççak 0; oLFkk, % Ldnyh e7uste7v fl LVe ea foUkh; ççak , d çeq7k pækr7h ds : i ea I keus vkrk g7s bl ds v7nj Ldny dk ctV gkrk g7a vf/kdkak cM7 Ldnyks ea bl dk; Z dh n[çk7çk dsfy, viuk foHkkx gkrk g7s tçfd Nk7s Lrj ij I pkyfyr Ldnyka dks ; g dk; Z Lo; a djuk gkrk g7a vkxuckMh dæka dk foUkh; ççaku vkb7 hMh, I vf/kdkj7h f7; kflor djrs g7a vkxuckMh dæ dh I pkyf7dk dks d7y foUkh; fj7d, MZ Hkj7dj vius I çjokbtj dks nuk gkrk g7a Nk7s Lrj7s ij I pkyfyr futh çkbo7v ul 7h Ldnyka dks foUkh; ççak Lo; a djuk i M7rk g7s ftI dk çHkko vU; çdkj dh I k/ku 0; oLFkkvka ij i M7rk g7s ftI ds dkj.k ; g cPpka dks cgr vPNh I ço/kk, a nus I s o7pr jg tkrsg7a Ldnyh ççaku 0; oLFkkvka ea 50 i fr'kr Ldny gh Ldny ççaku 0; oLFkk dks fu; fer <æ I s I pkyfyr djrs g7a tçfd vkxuckMh dæka ea foUkh; ççaku 0 i fr'kr ikb7 xb7a

fo|ky; fodkl ; k7tuk dk us7ro% fo|ky; fodkl ; k7tuk ¼ I Mhi h½ Ldny I çkkj fl LVe dks vk/kkj çnku djrh g7s ftI s Ldny ççaku ds varx7r I pkyfyr fd; k tkrk g7a fo|ky; fodkl ; k7tuk ds varx7r fo|ky; ds fodkl I æ7/kr ; k7tuk, 7 foHkku çdkj ds dk; Z Dæka dk vk; k7tu] Nk= miLFkfr ea I çkkj] Ldny ds çkFkfedrvka dh igpku] rFkk fgr/kkj dka ds I kFk I ghkkf7rki w7z

ppkz, a 'kkfey gkrh gsa futh daeka ea fo |ky; fodkl ; kstuvka ij 0; ofLFkr <ax I s dk; Z fd; k tkrk gsa

xkQ ds vuq kj 70 ifr'kr futh ul jh Ldwy fo |ky; fodkl ; kstuvka dks mfpr <ax I s ykxwdjrs gsa rFkk blgaya ykxwdjus ij fo'kSk paksr; ka dk I keuk ugha djuk iMrk gsa Nk/s Lrjka ij I pkyr ul jh Ldwyka dks fo |ky; fodkl ; kstuvka dks mfpr <ax I s ykxwdjus ea vuq çdkj dh paksr; ka dk I keuk djuk iMrk gsa I keus dh tkus okyh paksr; ka ds varxr fo'kSk #i I s fgr/kkj dka ds I kFk I ghkfxrk i wZ pklz, , oa Nk= mi fLFkr 'kkfey gkrh gsa I koZtfud daeks dh vkacukMh I pkydkvka dks Hkh vkbZ hMh, I }jkk bl çdkj dh fodkl ; kstuvka dks mfpr <ax I s ykxwdjus dk dk; Z fn; k tkrk gS rFkk 80 ifr'kr vkacukMh I pkydkvka dks fofHku çdkj ds dk; Deka dk vk; kstu , oa fgr/kkj dka ds I kFk I ghkfxrk i wZ pklz, a djus ea vR; f/kd paksr; ka dk I keuk djuk iMrk gsa

, I , el h dk xBu% fu'kyd , oa vfuok; Z cky f'k{k vf/kdkj vf/kfu; e 2009 dh /kkj 21 , oajkT; fu; e 2011 ds fu; e 3 , oa 4 ds vuq kj nsk ds I Hkh fo |ky; ka dks Lokfero c<kus ds fy, Ldwy fodkl I febr , I , I h dk xBu djuk vfuok; Z fd; k gsa 'kSk ea 10 ifr'kr IyI Vw Ldwyka ds varxr I pkyr Ldwyka ea gh , I , el h dk xBu ik; k x; ka vf/kdkak futh I ok&çnrk vius dae ea , I , el h dk xBu ugha djrs gsa

Vtd i kZ 0; oLFkk I Hkh ul jh Ldwyka ds ikl 100 ifr'kr Vtd i kZ 0; oLFkk, a mi yC/k gkrh gS rFkk bu 0; oLFkkvka dks mi yC/k djokuk paksr h i wZ dk; Z gsa 80 ifr'kr futh I ok&çnrkvka us; g ekuk fd mUga futh Lrj ij Vtd i kZ 0; oLFkk djkus ij fofHku paksr; ka dk I keuk djuk iMrk gsa vkacukMh daeka ea fd I h Hkh çdkj dh Vtd i kZ 0; oLFkk mi yC/k ugha gkrh vf/kdkak vfHkkkod cPpka dks Lo; a dae rd ykus dk dk; Z djrs gsa ftl ds dkj.k 0 ifr'kr vkacukMh daeka ea Vtd i kZ 0; oLFkk I a/kr paksr; ka gkrh gsa

çpkj&çl kj I aakh paksr; k% I Hkh futh daeka ds I ok çnrkvka dks 100 ifr'kr dae ds çpkj&çl kj I aakh paksr; ka dk I keuk djuk iMrk gsa 60 ifr'kr vkacukMh daeka dks Hkh çpkj&çl kj I aakh paksr; ka dk I keuk djuk iMrk gS ftl ea I cl s egroi wZ dk; Z cPpka dks dae rd ykuk rFkk cPpka ds vfHkkkodka ds I kFk I pkj djuk 'kkfey gkrk gsa

i kBi Øe fMtkbu% jk'Vh; i kBi Øe YeodZ bl hl hbZ 3&6 o'Z ds cPpka ds fy, cukbl xbl i kBi Øe : ij çkk gS tks jk'Vh; çkj Hkd cky; koLFkk ns[kkky vkj f'k{k uhfr 1/2 hl hbZ ds I kFk xBaku dk; Deka ds : i ea dk; Z djrh gsa I koZtfud daeka ea bl h YeodZ ds vuq kj vkacukMh daeka ea jkT; I jdkj }jkk fMtkbu fd, x, i kBi Øe 0; oLFkk ij f'k{k.k 0; oLFkk dh tkrh gsa I Hkh I koZtfud daeka dks 0 ifr'kr i kBi Øe fMtkbu I a/kr paksr; ka dk I keuk djuk iMrk gsa vkacukMh daeka ea i kBi Øe 0; oLFkk gkus ds cktm mUga mfpr <ax I s fu; kstr djus ea 90 ifr'kr vkacukMh I pkydkvka dks fofHku paksr; ka dk I keuk djuk iMrk gS ftl ds varxr cPpka dh de mi fLFkr] txg , oa I e; çak dh deh ds I kFk f'k{k.k I kexh dh vuq yC/krk , oa I k/ku 0; oLFkk, a 'kkfey gkrh gsa

nsk ds I Hkh çboV ul jh Ldwy I jdkj ds }jkk fMtkbu fd, x, i kBi Øe dks vius Ldwyka ea ykxwdjus ds fy, djus ea ck/; ugha gS vr% I Hkh çboV ul jh Ldwy vius Lrjks ij i kBi Øe fu/kkj.k djrs gsa bu i kBi Øeka dks uol kjh f'k{k.k fof/k; ka }jkk I pkyr djus ea 100 ifr'kr futh daeka dks fofHku paksr; ka dk I keuk djuk iMrk gsa

80 ifr'kr ul jh Ldnyka ds I ok çnrkr mledk ikBîØe ds I kfk&l kfk uokpkjh f'k{k.k fof/k; ka dk Hkh ç; kx djrs gñ vkacuckMh dæka ea 0 ifr'kr uokpkjh f'k{k.k fof/k; ka dk ç; kx ik; k x; k D; kfid fdl h Hkh vkacuckMh dæe ea uol kjh f'k{k.k ç; kx ds fy, dkbz Hkh l d k/ku 0; oLFkk mi yC/k ugha Fkh

fgr/kkj dka dk I g; kx% xkQ 1 ds vuq kj vkacuckMh dæka ea 30 ifr'kr gh fgr/kkj dka dh I ghkkfyrk ikbz xbz D; kfid vkacuckMh dæka ea vkus okys vf/kdkak cPpka ds vfHkHkkod vR; f/kd fuEu Jskh I s vkus okys nsud etnij gkrs gñ ftuds ikl I e; dk vHkko gkrk gñ vkfFkd fLFkr dh detkjh , oa de f'kf{kr gkus ds dkj.k vkacuckMh dæka ea I pkfyr fofHku xfrfof/k; ka ea fgr/kkj dka ds I ghkkfyrk cgr de jgrh gñ bl ds foijhr I Hkh futh dæka ea vfHkHkkod ds dæe dh xfrfof/k; ka ea 100 ifr'kr miLFkr gkrs gñ futh dæka ea vkus okys vfHkHkkod cPpka ds f'k{k.k ds çfr I tx jgrs gñ

fu'd'z

; g 'kksk çkjHkd f'k{k.k dk; Øe bñ hl hbz I s tM's futh , oa I koçfud I ok çnrkrvkj ds bñ hl hbz dæka dh I pkyu I æakh paksr; ka dh foLr' tkudkjh çkr ds fy, fd; k x; k Fkka bñ hl hbz ds futh , oa I koçfud I ok çnrkr I pkyu I æakh paksr; ka dh foLr' tkudkjh mi yC/k djuk bl {k= dh cMh paksr'h gñ ; g 'kksk y?kq Lrj ij fd; k x; k Fk ftl ds dkj.k cgr I kjs vU; igyq 'kksk ea 'kfe ygha gks I dñ bl çdkj ds 'kksk dks 0; ki d Lrj ij djus I s çkjHkd çkY; koLFkk nçkjçk vçj f'k{k.k 'bñ hl hbz I s tM's vU; I pkyu I æakh paksr; ka ds egROIwz igyqka dh Hkh tkudkjh çkr gks I drh gñ ftl I s bl {k= ds fgr/kkj dka , oa I ok çnrkrvkj dh {kerk vçj I ghkkfyrk dks c<kok fn; k tk I drk gñ

I nhz I ph

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